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Lake Metigoshe (South Basin)
Bottineau County
North Dakota

National Eutrophication Survey, Corvallis, Oreg

Prepared for

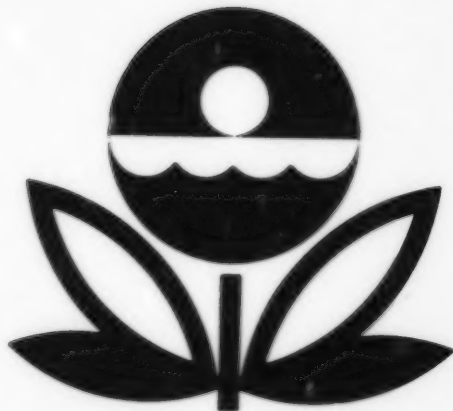
Corvallis Environmental Research Lab, Oreg

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**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY
WORKING PAPER SERIES**



REPORT
ON
LAKE METIGOSHE (SOUTH BASIN)
BUTTE COUNTY
NORTH DAKOTA
EPA REGION VIII
WORKING PAPER No. 573

**CORVALLIS ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABORATORY - CORVALLIS, OREGON
and
ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING & SUPPORT LABORATORY - LAS VEGAS, NEVADA**

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REPORT
ON
LAKE METIGOSHE (SOUTH BASIN)
BOTTINEAU COUNTY
NORTH DAKOTA
EPA REGION VIII
WORKING PAPER No. 573

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
NORTH DAKOTA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
AND THE
NORTH DAKOTA NATIONAL GUARD
OCTOBER, 1976

i

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16. ABSTRACT Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.		
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F O R E W O R D

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to freshwater lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's freshwater lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the North Dakota State Department of Health for professional involvement, to the North Dakota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey, and to those North Dakota wastewater treatment plant operators who voluntarily provided effluent samples and flow data.

Norman L. Peterson, Director, and the staff of the Division of Water Supply and Pollution Control of the Department of Health, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the Survey, reviewed the preliminary reports, and provided critiques most useful in the preparation of this Working Paper series.

Major General LaClair A. Melhouse, the Adjutant General of North Dakota, and Project Officer Colonel Irvin M. Sande, who directed the volunteer efforts of the North Dakota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES AND RESERVOIRS

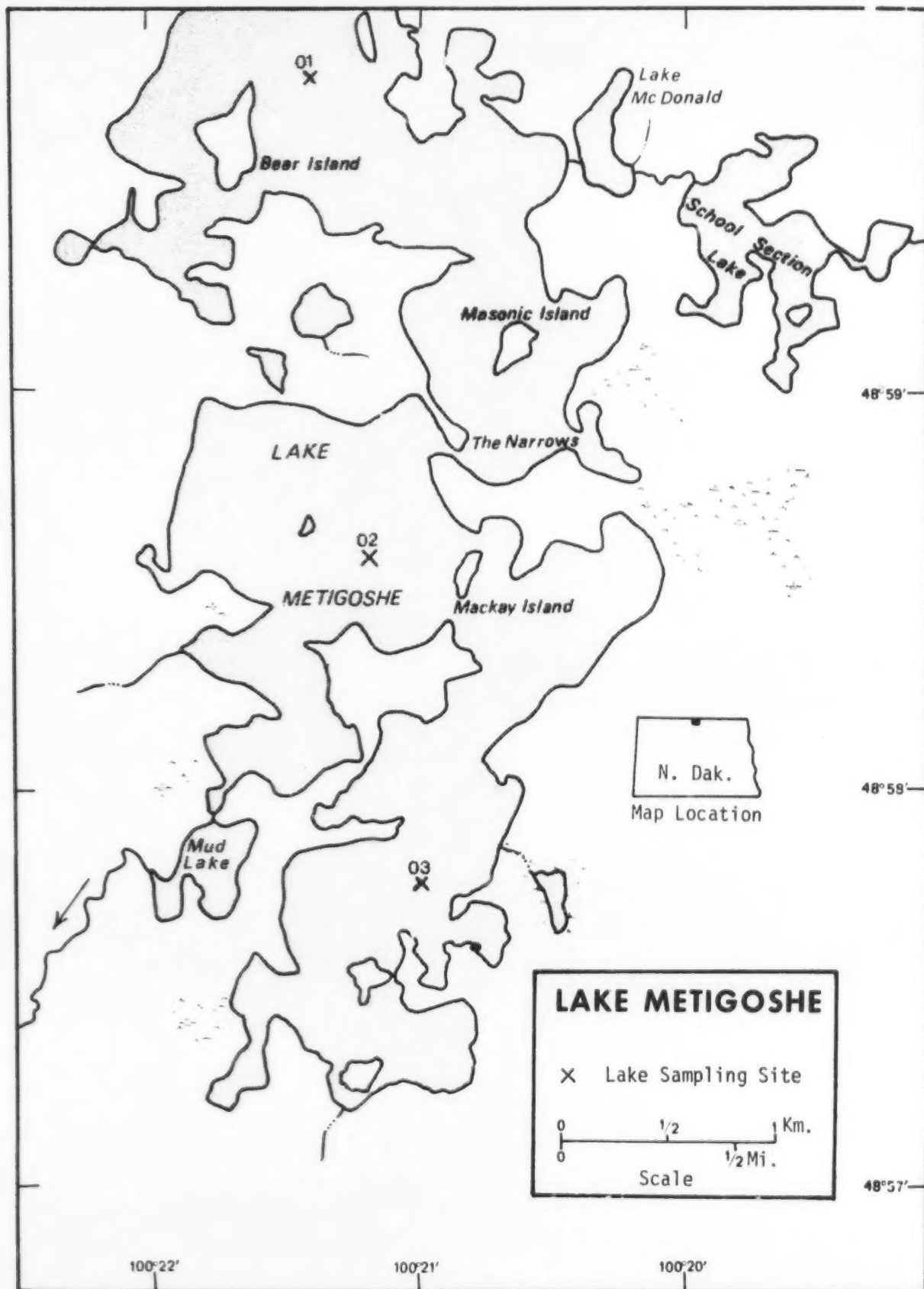
STATE OF NORTH DAKOTANAME

Ashtabula
Audubon
Brush
Darling
Devils
Jamestown
LaMoure
Matejcek
Metigoshe
Pelican
Sakakawea

Spiritwood
Sweet Briar
Whitman

COUNTY

Barnes, Griggs
McLean
McLean
Renville, Ward
Benson, Ramsey
Stutsman
LaMoure
Walsh
Bottineau
Bottineau
Dunn, McKenzie,
McLean, Mercer,
Mountrail, Wil-
liams
Stutsman
Morton
Nelson, Walsh



1.
LAKE METIGOSHE (SOUTH BASIN)

STORET NO. 3809

I. INTRODUCTION

Lake Metigoshe (South Basin) was included in the National Eutrophication Survey as a water body of interest to the North Dakota Department of Health. Tributaries and nutrient sources were not sampled, and this report relates only to the lake sampling data.

Lake Metigoshe, a natural lake, has a high recreational and fishing usage. Although the major source of water to the lake is from Canada, localized drainage from surrounding agricultural and wooded lands reach the lake (Peterson, 1974).

II. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate that Lake Metigoshe (South Basin) is mesotrophic. This lake ranked first in overall trophic quality when the 14 North Dakota lakes sampled in 1974 were compared using a combination of six parameters*. One lake had less median total phosphorus, two had less and one had the same median dissolved phosphorus, one had less median inorganic nitrogen, two had less mean chlorophyll a, and only one had a greater mean Secchi disc transparency.

Survey limnologists observed submerged macrophytes in July.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The algal assay samples were lost in transit. The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation at both sampling times.

* See Appendix A.

III. LAKE CHARACTERISTICS[†]A. Lake Morphometry^{††}:

1. Surface area: 3.74 kilometers².
2. Mean depth: 2.8 meters.
3. Maximum depth: 6.7 meters.
4. Volume: $10.472 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3$.

B. Precipitation*.

1. Year of sampling: 59.0 centimeters.
2. Mean annual: 42.8 centimeters.

[†] Table of metric equivalents--Appendix B.

^{††} Henegar, 1975.

* See Working Paper No. 175, "...Survey Methods, 1973-1976".

IV. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Lake Metigoshe (South Basin) was sampled twice during the open-water season of 1974 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Both times, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from three stations on the lake and from a number of depths at each station (see map, page v). During both visits, a single depth-integrated (4.6 m or near bottom to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 5.5 meters at station 1, 5.2 meters at station 2, and 3.4 meters at station 3.

The sampling results are presented in full in Appendix C and are summarized in the following table.

A. SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LAKE MICHIGAN
STUDY CODE 9809

1ST SAMPLING (7/17/74)

2ND SAMPLING (9/13/74)

PARAMETER	3 SITES			3 SITES			0 SITES		
	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN
TEMP (C)	24.2 - 25.5	24.7	24.6	11.3 - 12.2	11.8	11.8	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
DISS OXY (MG/L)	6.0 - 11.2	8.4	8.0	7.0 - 10.4	8.1	8.0	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
CONDUCTIVITY (MICROMHO)	500. - 532.	522.	524.	303. - 329.	322.	324.	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
PH (STAND UNITS)	8.7 - 9.1	8.9	8.8	8.3 - 8.8	8.5	8.5	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
TOT ALK (MG/L)	252. - 274.	262.	261.	236. - 314.	281.	289.	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
TOT P (MG/L)	0.019 - 0.047	0.032	0.033	0.021 - 0.295	0.077	0.031	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
ORTHOP P (MG/L)	0.008 - 0.026	0.016	0.016	0.003 - 0.013	0.004	0.009	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
NO2+NO3 (MG/L)	0.040 - 0.070	0.046	0.046	0.020 - 0.040	0.022	0.020	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
AMMONIA (MG/L)	0.030 - 0.060	0.042	0.040	0.040 - 0.100	0.057	0.060	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
KJEL N (MG/L)	1.200 - 1.400	1.278	1.300	1.000 - 3.900	1.450	1.100	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
INORG N (MG/L)	0.070 - 0.130	0.088	0.080	0.060 - 0.120	0.080	0.080	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL N (MG/L)	1.240 - 1.440	1.323	1.340	1.020 - 3.920	1.472	1.120	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
CHLOROPHYL A (UG/L)	8.3 - 12.4	10.8	11.8	6.7 - 13.9	9.9	9.1	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
SECCHI (METERS)	2.7 - 3.3	3.0	3.0	1.9 - 4.0	2.6	1.9	0.0000 - 0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Algal Units per ml</u>
07/17/74	1. <u>Fragilaria sp.</u>	797
	2. <u>Cryptomonas sp.</u>	258
	3. <u>Chroomonas sp.</u>	129
	4. <u>Scenedesmus sp.</u>	108
	5. <u>Dinobryon sp.</u>	36
	Other genera	497
	Total	1,874
09/13/74	1. <u>Microcystis sp.</u>	489
	2. <u>Cryptomonas sp.</u>	245
	3. <u>Tetraedron sp.</u>	245
	4. <u>Dinobryon sp.</u>	153
	5. <u>Melosira sp.</u>	92
	Other genera	856
	Total	2,080

2. Chlorophyll a -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll <u>a</u> (μg/l)</u>
07/17/74	1	11.8
	2	8.3
	3	12.4
09/13/74	1	13.9
	2	6.7
	3	9.1

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

The algal assay sample was lost in shipment.

The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation at both sampling times; i.e., mean inorganic nitrogen/orthophosphorus ratios were 6/1 and 10/1 in July and August, respectively.

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

Henegar, Dale, 1975. Personal communication (lake morphometry).
ND Game & Fish Dept., Bismarck.

Peterson, Norman L., 1974. Personal communication (general lake
information). ND Dept. of Health, Bismarck.

VI. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

LAKE RANKINGS

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INDEX NO
3801	LAKE ASHTABULA	27 (3)	54 (7)	15 (2)	8 (1)	62 (8)	38 (5)	204
3802	LAKE AUDUBON	69 (9)	46 (6)	46 (6)	69 (9)	46 (6)	69 (9)	345
3803	BRUSH LAKE	77 (10)	77 (10)	38 (5)	38 (5)	81 (10)	81 (10)	392
3804	LAKE JAWLING	15 (2)	38 (5)	23 (3)	0 (0)	38 (5)	23 (3)	137
3805	DEVILS LAKE	0 (0)	69 (9)	31 (4)	23 (3)	15 (2)	0 (0)	138
3806	JAMESTOWN RESERVOIR	54 (7)	15 (2)	62 (8)	62 (8)	96 (12)	54 (7)	343
3807	LAKE LA MOURE	8 (1)	8 (1)	69 (9)	54 (7)	4 (0)	8 (1)	151
3808	MATEJCEK LAKE	38 (5)	0 (0)	8 (1)	100 (13)	23 (3)	31 (4)	200
3809	LAKE METIGOSHE	92 (12)	92 (12)	92 (12)	85 (11)	81 (10)	81 (10)	523
3811	PELICAN LAKE	85 (11)	100 (13)	100 (13)	77 (10)	31 (4)	100 (13)	493
3812	LAKE SAKAKAWEA (GARRISON	100 (13)	62 (8)	85 (11)	92 (12)	54 (7)	92 (12)	485
3813	SPIRIT WOOD LAKE	46 (6)	23 (3)	77 (10)	31 (4)	4 (0)	46 (6)	227
3814	SWEET BRIAR RESERVOIR	62 (8)	85 (11)	54 (7)	15 (2)	96 (12)	62 (8)	374
3815	WHITMAN LAKE	27 (3)	31 (4)	0 (0)	46 (6)	69 (9)	15 (2)	188

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	8< MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
3801	LAKE ASHTABULA	0.260	0.160	472.250	40.892	10.600	0.179
3802	LAKE AUDUBON	0.087	0.220	446.222	11.322	11.000	0.015
3803	BRUSH LAKE	0.066	0.095	449.143	29.114	9.300	0.010
3804	LAKE DARLING	0.274	0.250	466.750	60.075	11.600	0.180
3805	DEVILS LAKE	0.630	0.140	449.333	38.508	14.600	0.469
3806	JAMESTOWN RESERVOIR	0.144	0.365	438.667	19.400	8.800	0.078
3807	LAKE LA MOURE	0.438	0.380	421.400	19.720	15.000	0.290
3808	MATEJCEK LAKE	0.228	0.440	475.167	2.683	14.400	0.179
3809	LAKE METIGOSHE	0.032	0.080	389.167	10.367	9.000	0.010
3811	PELICAN LAKE	0.034	0.070	364.500	10.950	12.800	0.006
3812	LAKE SAKAKAWEA (GARRISON)	0.016	0.150	406.733	6.883	10.800	0.007
3813	SPIRIT WOOD LAKE	0.156	0.290	417.833	34.667	15.000	0.082
3814	SWEET BRIAR RESERVOIR	0.092	0.090	440.800	39.000	8.800	0.031
3815	WHITMAN LAKE	0.260	0.260	478.333	27.067	9.200	0.185

LAKE'S NAMED BY INDIAN NDS.

DATE	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO.
1	3404	LAKE MELLISOME	523
2	3411	DELICATA LAKE	443
3	3412	LAKE SARANAKA (GAPVISON)	445
4	3403	BRUSH LAKE	342
5	3414	SWEET BRIAN RESERVOIR	374
6	3402	LAKE AUDUBON	345
7	3406	JAMESTOWN RESERVOIR	343
8	3413	SPIRIT WOOD LAKE	227
9	3401	LAKE ASHTABULA	204
10	3408	MATEJCKA LAKE	200
11	3415	WHITMAN LAKE	188
12	3407	LAKE LA MOURE	151
13	3405	DEVILS LAKE	134
14	3404	LAKE DANLING	137

10<

APPENDIX B

CONVERSION FACTORS

CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares x 2.471 = acres

Kilometers x 0.6214 = miles

Meters x 3.281 = feet

Cubic meters x 8.107×10^{-4} = acre/feet

Square kilometers x 0.3861 = square miles

Cubic meters/sec x 35.315 = cubic feet/sec

Centimeters x 0.3937 = inches

Kilograms x 2.205 = pounds

Kilograms/square kilometer x 5.711 = lbs/square mile

12<

APPENDIX C

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 7/6/02/06

3-0901
48 59 47.0 100 21 25.0
LAKE WETIGUSHE
34009 NORTH DAKOTA

13<

DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY		WATER TEMP		DO		TRANSP SECCHI		CONDUCTIVITY FIELD		SU		T ALK CACU		NH3-N TOTAL		TOT N		NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL		PHOS-DIS UPTHU	
		FEET		CENT		MG/L		INCHES		MICROMHO		MG/L		MG/L		MG/L		MG/L		MG/L		MG/L	
7/6/07/17	14 00 0000	24.9	7.6	119	530	8.40	256	0.050	1.400	0.040	0.025	0.020											
	14 00 0005	24.5	7.4		529	8.80	256	0.040	1.300	0.040	0.020	0.020											
7/6/09/13	14 00 0016	24.2	6.0		526	8.70	268	0.050	1.200	0.040	0.026	0.026											
	11 00 0000	12.2	7.4	76	329	8.27	236	0.040	1.200	0.040	0.006	0.006											
	11 00 0009	12.0	7.6		329	8.31	290	0.040	1.100	0.020K	0.004	0.004											
	11 00 0018	11.9	7.0		329	8.25	268	0.040	1.100	0.020K	0.010	0.010											

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

RETRIEVAL DATE 74/07/06

300903
48 51 47.0 100 21 02.0
LAKE METIGUSHE
3009 NORTH DAKOTA

15<

DATE FROM TO		TIME DEPTH OF FEET		WATER TEMP CENT		DO MG/L		TRANSP SECCHI INCHES		CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROMHO		PH SU		T ALK CACO3 MG/L		NH3-N TOTAL MG/L		TUT N MG/L		NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L		PHOS-UIS UNTHU MG/L P	
74/07/17		14 50 0000		25.5		9.8		108		510		9.10		270		0.030		1.300		0.040		0.009	
				25.1		10.0				507		9.10		261		0.030		1.200		0.040		0.008	
				24.4		11.2		156		500		9.10		252		0.030		1.300		0.040		0.010	
74/09/13		12 10 0000		11.4		8.4				303		8.81		278		0.060		1.000		0.020K		0.004	
				11.3		10.4				303		8.81		258		0.100		3.900		0.020K		0.013	

DATE FROM TO		TIME DEPTH OF FEET		PHOS-TOT MG/L P		CHLOROPHYL A UG/L		INCDT LT REMNING PERCENT	
74/07/17		14 50 0000		0.024		12.4			
				0.019					
				0.041				2.0	
74/09/13		12 10 0000		0.021		9.1		50.0	
				0.295					
								9.0	

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

STORY RETRIEVAL DATE 76/02/06

3-0902
48 SB 35.0 100 21 13.0
LAPE METIGOSHE
34009 NORTH DAKOTA

14<

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	WATER TEMP CENT	DO MG/L	TRANSP SECCI INCHES	CONDUCTIV FIELD MICROMHO	PH	SU	T ALK CACO3 MG/L	NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	TOT N N MG/L	NO2+NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	PHOS-UIS OMTHU MG/L P
74/07/17	14 25 0000		24.9	8.0	130	532	8.40	8.40	274	0.050	1.300	0.070	0.017
	14 25 0005		24.6	7.8		531	8.40	8.40	264	0.050	1.200	0.060	0.015
	14 25 0013		24.4	8.0	76	529	8.40	8.40	254	0.040	1.300	0.040	0.016
74/09/13	11 40 0000		11.8	8.2		327	8.47	8.47	294	0.060	1.200	0.020	0.003
	11 40 0008		11.8	8.0		329	8.47	8.47	292	0.060	1.100	0.020	0.009
	11 40 0017		11.7	8.0		327	8.47	8.47	314	0.060	1.000	0.020	0.011

11EPALES
3
2111202
0016 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	PHOS-TOT MG/L P	CHLRPHYL A UG/L	INCDT LT REMNING PERCENT
74/07/17	14 25 0000		0.030	8.3	
	14 25 0005		0.033		
	14 25 0013		0.022		2.0
74/09/13	11 40 0000		0.141	6.7	
	11 40 0003		0.031		50.0
	11 40 0008		0.031		5.0
74/09/13	11 40 0014		0.041		1.0
	11 40 0017				
	11 40 0019				